

ECON*2100 - Economic Growth and Environmental Quality

Winter 2025 Course Outline

Section: 01

Credits: 0.50

Calendar Description

This course examines the implications of economic growth on the quality of the environment, employing the basic principles of economic analysis.

Prerequisite(s): ECON*1050 or FARE*1040

Department(s): Department of Economics and Finance

Course Description

This course looks at four big questions: Why do economies grow? Is economic growth bad for the environment? Are we running out of resources? And what should we do today to make future generations better off? We will examine the historical record of economic development around the world, with a particular focus on the unusual success of western economies since 1800. We will then look at how growth affects natural resources and pollution levels. We will try to tackle a handful of big topics such as why some countries are richer than others, how your life today differs from what it would have been 100 years ago, what "sustainability" means and what public policies can best help us balance conflicting priorities between the economy and the environment.

Assignments and class work will focus on giving you practice at accessing useful data sources, using economic theory to think through the big questions in a systematic way, and entering constructively into debates on important topics.

Course Delivery: We will meet in class throughout the semester. All the course material including lecture notes will be posted online. The midterm exams will be done online, and the assignments will be submitted through the Dropbox. In principle it is possible to do the course remotely, except that the final exam will be in-person, with no exceptions.

NOTE ON FINAL GRADE: In addition to obtaining an overall average above 50%, in order to pass the course you must also obtain an average above 50% on the examinations (a weighted score of 35/70 on the two midterms and the final exam). If your exam score is less than 35/70 your exams will count for 100% of your final grade. That means that if your exam score is 32/70 and your assignment score is 27/30 your final grade will not be 59/100 it will be 46% (32/70).

Lecture Schedule

MonWed 8:30am-9:50am in MINS*103 (1/6 to 4/21)

Instructor Information

Ross McKitrick

Email: rmckitri@uoguelph.ca

Learning Resources

Course Resources

There is no required textbook for this course. All the learning materials (readings, videos, online sources and data sets) will be distributed to students via Course Link during the semester.

Campus Resources

If you are concerned about any aspect of your academic program: Make an appointment with a Program Counsellor (<https://www.uoguelph.ca/uaic/programcounsellors/>) in your degree program. If you are struggling to succeed academically: There are numerous academic resources offered by the Learning Commons (<https://www.lib.uoguelph.ca/using-library/spaces/learning-commons/>) including, Supported Learning Groups for a variety of courses, workshops related to time management, taking multiple choice exams, and general study skills.

Cost of Textbooks and Learning Resources

There are no required items that will incur a cost for students

Course Level Learning Outcomes

Upon successfully completing this course, you will have acquired the following skills:

1. Written Communication: Ability to write about issues relating to the course based on evidence and clear analysis.
2. Real-World Knowledge: Historical information about patterns of economic development, pollution and environmental change and human welfare
3. Real world problem-solving: Ability to obtain relevant data, apply economic principles and construct an argument for valid conclusions.
4. Computing skills: Ability to use data and spreadsheet software to compute valid results and presentable graphics

Open Text Field

Warning About Cheating

This course outline contains a link to the University's policy statement on Academic Integrity. I will assume you have read it and that by enrolling in this course you agree to abide by it. My assignments and tests are structured to detect cheating, which includes using materials obtained from CourseHero or other such sharing tools. You are required to do the course work yourself. Every instance of plagiarism or other types of cheating, no matter how minor, will be referred to the Dean's office. I catch students every year. The consequences can be significant and long lasting. Govern yourself accordingly.

Schedule of Topics and Assignments

Day	Date:	Topic	Activities	Due
Mon	1/6	Introduction and outline		
Wed	1/8	Historical development and environmental trends		
Mon	1/13	Economic growth I		
Wed	1/15	Economic growth II		
Mon	1/20	Resources and sustainability I		
Wed	1/22	Resources and sustainability II		
Mon	1/27	Economic efficiency		
Wed	1/29	Efficiency and optimality		
Mon	2/3	Optimal pollution control I		
Wed	2/5	Optimal pollution control II		
Mon	2/10	Understanding benefits and costs		
Wed	2/12	Criteria for evaluating policy		
Mon	2/17	Winter Break		
Wed	2/19	Winter Break		
Mon	2/24	Pollution standards		
Wed	2/26	Emission taxes		
Mon	3/3	Tradable emission permits		
Wed	3/5	Practice Questions		
Mon	3/10	Climate change: science background I		
Wed	3/12	Climate change: science background II		
Mon	3/17	Climate change: economics and policy I		
Wed	3/19	Climate change: economics and policy II		
Mon	3/24	Guest lecture		
Wed	3/26	Review		

Assessment Breakdown

Description	Weighting (%)	Due Date
Assignment #1	15%	February 5
Assignment #2	15%	March 5
Midterm Exam #1	15%	Feb 12 (online)
Midterm Exam #2	15%	Mar 12 (online)
Final Exam	40%	TBA

Final Exam

Date: Apr 17

Time: Th 11:30am-1:30pm

Location: TBA *Please see Web Advisor closer to the date of scheduled final for location.*

To understand rules and regulations regarding Examinations students are encouraged to read Student's Responsibilities (<https://calendar.uoguelph.ca/undergraduate-calendar/undergraduate-degree-regulations-procedures/examinations/>)

If the student is unable to meet the final exam requirements due to medical, psychological or compassionate circumstances they are encouraged to review Student's Responsibilities in the Academic Consideration, Appeals and Petitions (<https://calendar.uoguelph.ca/undergraduate-calendar/undergraduate-degree-regulations-procedures/academic-consideration-appeals-petitions/>) section of the Academic Calendar.

Last Day to Drop Course

The final day to drop Winter 2025 courses without academic penalty is the last day of classes: April 04

After this date, a mark will be recorded, whether course work is completed or not (a zero is assigned for missed tests/assignments). This mark will show on the student's transcript and will be calculated into their average.

Course Grading Policies

Submission of Assignments

Assignments will be submitted online using the Courselink Dropbox.

Late Assignments

Unless you have discussed an extension well ahead of the due date with the instructor, assignments are due via Dropbox on the date indicated. You will have a 2-day grace period after the due date during which you can submit the assignment without penalty. Assignments will not be accepted after the grace period and will receive a grade of zero. Extensions will only be granted on the basis of valid medical or personal reasons, and need to be requested via email to the instructor as soon as possible.

Students who find themselves unable to meet course requirements by the deadlines or the criteria expected because of medical or personal reasons, should review the regulations on academic consideration in the Academic Calendar and discuss their situation with the instructor, program counselor or other academic counselor as appropriate.

Course Standard Statements

Course Technology Policy

The classroom is an electronics-free zone. You may **not** use laptops, tablets, iPads, smartphones or any other electronic device. If you have an electronic device with you when you arrive you need to silence it and/or put it into airplane mode. I realize that some of you like to take notes on your laptops, but pen and paper will have to do. If you have an SAS accommodation allowing you to take notes on an electronic device please see me to arrange permission.

Artificial Intelligence Systems, ChatGPT, Academic Integrity

(AI) systems are powerful tools that promise to revolutionize research, teaching and learning. In all three areas and in the future of work, there exist creative and forward-thinking opportunities for the use of AI. Many University of Guelph faculty, instructors, staff and students are currently looking at ethical uses of AI, including research through U of G's Centre for Advancing Responsible and Ethical Artificial Intelligence (CARE-AI).

At the same time, the development of increasingly sophisticated AI systems such as ChatGPT poses potential threats to academic integrity. Unauthorized student use of AI systems undermines student learning, the achievement of learning outcomes and violates the University's academic misconduct policies.

The University is committed to ensuring that the use of AI in teaching and learning complies with existing policies and regulations that govern academic and scholarly integrity. We continue to engage the University community, including students, as we work to refine academic integrity policies and their intersection with AI tools. We affirm the following:

- Students' work must reflect their unique intellectual capacity and demonstrate the application of critical thinking and problem solving.
- Unauthorized use of AI to complete assessments violates the fundamental intellectual purposes of the University and does not demonstrate student achievement of course learning outcomes.
- Submission of materials completed by AI, without permission of the instructor, constitutes an offence under the University's academic misconduct policies, either as a form of plagiarism or the use of unauthorized aids.
- Acceptable use of AI should be determined by the course instructor and may vary across disciplines, programs and types of assessments.
- Whether the use of AI is allowed or not, it is important to note that submissions lacking proper citations for discussed concepts or provided information will be considered plagiarism, constituting academic misconduct. Please be aware that citations generated by AI tools are often incorrect or misleading. As such, all information and references must be thoroughly verified against credible sources before submission to ensure accuracy and integrity in your work.
- In setting out course requirements and assessment criteria, the instructor will specify allowable uses of AI, if any, through the course outline and/or the learning management system (e.g., CourseLink).
- Clarity about the acceptable use of AI is critical for students and instructors. Students are responsible for appropriately referencing how and to what extent they have used AI in assessments in keeping with University and course requirements.

The Academic Misconduct Policy is detailed in the Undergraduate Calendar

Standard Statements for Undergraduate Courses

Academic Integrity

The University of Guelph is committed to upholding the highest standards of academic integrity and it is the responsibility of all members of the University community – faculty, staff, and students – to be aware of what constitutes academic misconduct and to do as much as possible to prevent academic offences from occurring. University of Guelph students have the responsibility of abiding by the University's policy on academic misconduct regardless of their location of study; faculty, staff and students have the responsibility of supporting an environment that discourages misconduct. Students need to remain aware that instructors have access to and the right to use electronic and other means of detection.

Please note: Whether or not a student intended to commit academic misconduct is not relevant for a finding of guilt. Hurried or careless submission of assignments does not excuse students from responsibility for verifying the academic integrity of their work before submitting it. Students who are in any doubt as to whether an action on their part could be construed as an academic offence should consult with a faculty member or faculty advisor.

The Academic Misconduct Policy (<https://calendar.uoguelph.ca/undergraduate-calendar/undergraduate-degree-regulations-procedures/academic-misconduct/>) is outlined in the Undergraduate Calendar.

Accessibility

The University promotes the full participation of students who experience disabilities in their academic programs. To that end, the provision of academic accommodation is a shared responsibility between the University and the student.

When accommodations are needed, the student is required to first register with Student Accessibility Services (SAS). Documentation to substantiate the existence of a disability is required; however, interim accommodations may be possible while that process is underway.

Accommodations are available for both permanent and temporary disabilities. It should be noted that common illnesses such as a cold or the flu do not constitute a disability. Use of the SAS Exam Centre requires students to make a booking at least 10 days in advance, and no later than the first business day in November, March or July as appropriate for the semester. Similarly, new or changed accommodations for online quizzes, tests and exams must be approved at least a week ahead of time. For students at the Guelph campus, information can be found on the SAS website. (<https://www.uoguelph.ca/sas/>)

Accommodation of Religious Obligations

If you are unable to meet an in-course requirement due to religious obligations, please email the course instructor within two weeks of the start of the semester to make alternate arrangements.

See the Academic calendar for information on regulations and procedures for Academic Accommodations of Religious Obligations (<https://calendar.uoguelph.ca/undergraduate-calendar/undergraduate-degree-regulations-procedures/academic-accommodation-religious-obligations/>).

Copies of Out-of-class Assignments

Keep paper and/or other reliable back-up copies of all out-of-class assignments: you may be asked to resubmit work at any time.

Drop Date

Students will have until the last day of classes to drop courses without academic penalty. The deadline to drop two-semester courses will be the last day of classes in the second semester. This applies to all undergraduate students except for Doctor of Veterinary Medicine and Associate Diploma in Veterinary Technology (conventional and alternative delivery) students. The regulations and procedures for course registration are available in the Undergraduate Calendar - Dropping Courses (<https://calendar.uoguelph.ca/undergraduate-calendar/undergraduate-degree-regulations-procedures/dropping-courses/>).

Email Communication

As per university regulations, all students are required to check their <uoguelph.ca> e-mail account regularly. e-mail is the official route of communication between the University and its students.

Health and Wellbeing

The University of Guelph provides a wide range of health and wellbeing services at the Vaccarino Centre for Student Wellness (<https://wellness.uoguelph.ca/>). If you are concerned about your mental health and not sure where to start, connect with a Student Wellness Navigator (<https://wellness.uoguelph.ca/navigators/>) who can help develop a plan to manage and support your mental health or check out our mental wellbeing resources (<https://wellness.uoguelph.ca/shine-this-year/>). The Student Wellness team are here to help and welcome the opportunity to connect with you.

Illness

Medical notes will not normally be required for singular instances of academic consideration, although students may be required to provide supporting documentation for multiple missed assessments or when involving a large part of a course (e.g., final exam or major assignment).

Recording of Materials

Presentations that are made in relation to course work—including lectures—cannot be recorded or copied without the permission of the presenter, whether the instructor, a student, or guest lecturer. Material recorded with permission is restricted to use for that course unless further permission is granted.

Resources

The Academic Calendars (<http://www.uoguelph.ca/registrar/calendars/?index>) are the source of information about the University of Guelph's procedures, policies and regulations which apply to undergraduate, graduate and diploma programs.

When You Cannot Meet a Course Requirement

When you find yourself unable to meet an in-course requirement because of illness or compassionate reasons please advise the course instructor (or designated person, such as a teaching assistant) in writing, with your name, id#, and e-mail contact. See the Undergraduate Calendar for information on regulations and procedures for Academic Consideration. (<https://calendar.uoguelph.ca/undergraduate-calendar/undergraduate-degree-regulations-procedures/academic-consideration-appeals-petitions/>)