

KRIS E. INWOOD

Professor, Economics and History, University of Guelph

DEGREES

1984	Ph.D.	University of Toronto
1979	M.A.	University of Toronto
1974	B.A.	Trent University

ACADEMIC POSITIONS

2007-	Professor, Economics and History, University of Guelph
2001-2007	Professor, Economics, University of Guelph
1991-2001	Associate Professor, Economics, University of Guelph
1986-1991	Assistant Professor, Economics, University of Guelph
1984-1986	Assistant Professor, Economics, Saint Mary's University

EDITORIAL AND ADVISORY BOARDS

2023-	editor, <i>Asia-Pacific Economic History Review</i>
2019-2024	co-editor, <i>Social Science History</i>
2020-2022	editor, <i>Australian Economic History Review</i>
2013-2019	associate editor, <i>Australian Economic History Review</i>
2009-2013	advisory board, <i>Historical Sample of the Netherlands</i>
2003-2006	editorial board, <i>Biographical Dictionary of American Economists</i> (Thoemes)
1999-2002	editorial board, <i>Biographical Dictionary of Management</i> (Routledge)
1999-2022	advisory board, <i>Enterprise and Society</i> (Oxford University Press)
1999-2013	editorial board, <i>Australian Economic History Review</i> (Blackwell)
1996-2009	editorial board, <i>Continuity and Change</i> (Cambridge University Press)

SCHOLARLY BOOKS AND EDITED COLLECTIONS

7. Selection Bias and Social Science History, a special issue of the journal *Social Science History* July 2020, ed. with H. Maxwell-Stewart.
6. *Lives in Transition: Longitudinal Analysis from Historical Sources* (Montreal and Kingston: McGill-Queens University Press, 2015), ed. with Peter Baskerville. 381 pp, Introduction pp. 3-16.
5. *Women, Property and the Law*, a special issue of the journal *Continuity and Change* 19 (February 2004), ed. 197 pp.
4. *The Use of Census Manuscripts for Historical Research*, a special issue of the journal *Histoire sociale/Social History* 27 (November 1995), ed. with Richard Reid. 139 pp.

3. *Farm, Factory and Fortune: New Studies in the Economic History of the Maritime Provinces* (Fredericton: Acadiensis Press, 1993), ed. 274 pp.
2. *The Persistence of Old Technology*, a special issue of the journal *Material History Review/Revue d'histoire de la culture matérielle* 36 (fall 1992), ed. 112 pp.
1. *The Canadian Charcoal Iron Industry, 1870-1914* (New York: Garland Press, 1986). 430 pp.

PAPERS IN PROCESS

- “The long arm of colonialism: the decline and rise of Māori stature”, *Journal of Economic History* (R&R), w. L.Oxley & E.Roberts
- “Indigenous households’ living arrangements at the turn of the 20th century: Opportunities and Challenges”, *Historical Methods* (submitted), w L. Trudeau-Laurin et al
- “The geography of economic mobility in 19th Century Canada” (submitted), with Luiza Antonie, Chris Minns and Fraser Summerfield
- "The Decline of Child Stunting in 122 Countries: A Systematic Review of Child Growth Studies Since the Nineteenth Century" (submitted), with Eric Schneider et al

ARTICLES IN REFEREED JOURNALS AND TRANSACTIONS

84. “Bias in Criminal Sentencing: Historical Evidence from Chinese Railroad Workers in British Columbia”, *Canadian Journal of Economics* (conditional acceptance), with I. Keay and B. Long
83. Indigenous Nations at the Turn of the Twentieth Century: Evidence from the 1901 Canadian Census and the Report of the Department of Indian Affairs for 1900”, *Historical Methods* (conditional acceptance), w. D. Feir, M. Jones, R. Gillezeau
82. “Institutional Change and Criminal Sentencing: Evidence from British Columbia’s Jails, 1864-1913” *Journal of Law, Economics and Organization* (forthcoming), w. Ian Keay & B. Long
81. “The Physical Well-Being of Indigenous Communities in the Pacific Northwest: Anthropometric Evidence from British Columbia’s Jails, 1864-1913”, *Economics and Human Biology* 50 (2025:) 101442, w. Ian Keay <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ehb.2024.101442>
80. “Surviving the Deluge: British Servicemen in World War I”, *Economics and Human Biology* 49 (April 2023): 101216, w. R. Bailey & T. Hatton.

79. "Adolescent Growth & Convict Transportation to Nineteenth-Century Australia", *History of the Family*, 28 (2023): 256-277, w. T. Donald & H. Maxwell-Stewart
<https://doi.org/10.1080/1081602X.2022.2143391>
78. "Living standards in settler South Africa, 1865-1920", *Economics and Human Biology* 47 (Dec 2022): 101158, w. J.Fourie & M. Mariotti.
77. "The mortality risk of being overweight in the twentieth century: Evidence from two cohorts of New Zealand men", *Explorations in Economic History* 84 (2022): 101472, w. L.Oxley & E.Roberts.
76. "Intergenerational mobility in a mid-Atlantic economy: Canada, 1871-1901", *Journal of Economic History* 82 (2022): 1003 – 1029, w. L.Antonie, C.Minns & F.Summerfield.
75. "Solitary Confinement and Health and Other Life Course Outcomes for Convict Women", *History Australia*, 19 (2022): 13-33, w. H. Maxwell-Stewart.
74. 'Reconstructing Longitudinal Datasets for Tasmania', *Historical Life Course Studies*, 2021, <https://doi.org/10.51964/hlcs10912> w. R. Kippen, H. Maxwell-Stewart, M. Schwarz, J.Shepherd, R. Tuffin, M. Williams.
73. "Crime, penal transportation and the digital humanities", *Journal of World History*, 32 (2021): 241-260, w. B. Godfrey, H. Maxwell-Stewart, R. Tuffin.
72. "'Indians are the majority of the prisoners'? Historical variations in incarceration rates for Indigenous Women and Men in British Columbia", *The Howard Journal of Criminal Justice* 59 (2020): 350-369, w. E. Roberts.
71. "The return of quantitative approaches to Canadian history", *Canadian Historical Review* 101 (2020): 585-601, w. P. Baskerville.
70. "Selection bias and social science history", *Social Science History* 44 (2020): 411-416, w. H.Maxwell-Stewart.
69. "Military technology and sample selection bias", *Social Science History* 44 (2020): 485-500, w J.Fourie & M.Mariotti.
68. "The Short and the tall: Comparing stature and socio-economic status for male prison and military populations", *Social Science History* 44 (2020): 463-483, w R.Kippen, H.Maxwell-Stewart & R.Steckel.

67. "Selection bias encountered in the systematic linking of historical records", *Social Science History* 44 (2020): 555-570, w. L.Antonie, C.Minns & F.Summerfield.
66. "Interracial marriages in early twentieth-century Cape Town: Evidence from Anglican marriage records", *History of the Family* 24 (2019): 629-652, w J.Fourie. Reprinted in J. Moses and J. Woesthoff, eds., *Intimate Relationships Across Boundaries* (Oxford: Routledge, 2021)
65. "Occupational Income Scores and Immigration Assimilation Evidence from the Canadian Census", *Explorations in Economic History* 72 (2019): 114-122, w. C.Minns & F.Summerfield.
64. "Determinants of Influenza Mortality Trends: Age-Period-Cohort Analysis of Influenza Mortality in the U.S., 1959-2016", *Demography* 56 (2019): 723-1746
<https://doi.org/10.1007/s13524-019-00809-y> with E.Acosta et al.
63. "Atmospheric Pollution and Child Health in Late Nineteenth Century Britain", *Journal of Economic History* 78 (2018): 1210-1247, w. R.Bailey & T. Hatton.
62. "Pandemic paradox: Early life H2N2 pandemic influenza infection enhanced susceptibility to death during the 2009 H1N1 pandemic", *mBio* 9 (2018): e02091-17, w. A. Gagnon et al.
<https://doi.org/10.1128/mBio.02091-17>
61. "Bias, accuracy and sample size in the systematic linking of historical records", *International Journal of Population Data Science* 3 (2018), w L. Antonie, C. Minns, F. Summerfield.
<http://dx.doi.org/10.23889/ijpds.v3i4.979>
60. "Black living standards in South Africa before democracy: New evidence from heights", *South African Journal of Science* 114 (2018): 1-8, w. B. Mpetla, J. Fourie.
<http://dx.doi.org/10.17159/sajs.2018/20170052>
59. "Big Data and the Military: First World War Personnel Records in Australia, Britain, Canada, New Zealand and British Africa", *Australian Historical Studies* 47 (2016): 430-442, w. J. Andrew Ross.
58. "Historical Data Integration: A Study of WWI Canadian Soldiers". In *Proceedings of the 2016 IEEE Data Mining Workshop (ICDMW)*, pp 186-193, DOI:10.1109/ICDMW.2016.0034, w L. Antonie, H. Gadgil, G. Grewal.
57. "Reverse Assimilation? Immigrants in the Canadian Labour Market During the Great Depression", *European Review of Economic History* (2016) 20: 299-321, w. C.Minns, F.Summerfield.

56. "Health, Height and the Household at the Turn of the 20th Century", *Economic History Review* 69 (2016): 35-53 w. R. Bailey & T. Hatton. <http://ftp.iza.org/dp8128.pdf>
55. "Prison and the history of the family", *History of the Family* 20 (2015): 159-162 w. H. Maxwell-Stewart.
54. "Health, Human Capital and Early Economic Development in Australia and New Zealand", *Australian Economic History Review* 55 (2015): 105-111, w. H. Maxwell-Stewart.
53. "Height, Crime and Colonial History", *Law, Crime and History* 5 (2015): 25-42, w. M. Cracknell & H. Maxwell-Stewart.
52. "Prison and the Colonial Family", *History of the Family* 20 (2015): 232-248 w. H. Maxwell-Stewart & J. Stankovich.
51. "Physical well-being and ethnic inequality in New Zealand prisons, 1840-1975", *History of the Family* 20 (2015): 250-270 w. L. Oxley & E. Roberts.
50. "Growing incomes, growing people in nineteenth-century Tasmania", *Australian Economic History Review* 55 (2015): 187-211 w. H. Maxwell-Stewart, D. Oxley & J. Stankovich.
49. "Transport Costs and Trade Volumes: Evidence from the Trans-Atlantic Iron Trade, 1870-1913", *Journal of Economic History* 75 (2015): 95-124 w I. Keay.
48. "Before the Obesity Epidemic: The Body Mass Index of Canadians in World War One and World War Two", *Canadian Bulletin of Medical History* 32 (2015): 319-335, w. J. Cranfield & A. Ross. Best paper award, Asia-Pacific Economic History Conference
47. "A Tale of Two Armies: Comparative Growth in the Mirror of World War One", *Australian Economic History Review* 55 (2015): 212-233 w J. Cranfield. Best paper award, Asia-Pacific Economic History Conference
46. "Fighting Fit? Diet, Disease and Disability amongst Canadian Expeditionary Force Recruits, 1914-1918", *War and Society* 33 (2014): 79-96 w N. Clarke & J. Cranfield.
45. "Comparing Classifiers in Historical Census Linkage", In *Proceedings of the 2014 IEEE Data Mining Workshop (ICDMW)*, pp 1086-1094, DOI: 10.1109/ICDMW.2014.160, w L. Antonie, S. Areibi, G. Grewal, L. Richards, J. Andrew Ross.
44. "Mining Microdata: Economic Opportunity and Spatial Mobility in Britain and the United States, 1850-1881", *Proceedings of the 2014 IEEE Big Data Workshop*, pp 5-13,

- 10.1109/BigData.2014.7004446, w P. Baskerville, L. Dillon, E. Roberts, S. Ruggles, K. Shurer, J.R. Warren.
43. "Tracking People over Time in 19th Century Canada", *Machine Learning* 96 (2014): 129-146 w. L. Antonie, D. Lizotte, A. Ross.
42. "Poverty and Physical Well-Being among the Coloured Population in South Africa", *Economic History of Developing Regions* 28 (2013): 56-82, w. O.Masakure.
41. "Trade Policy, Transport Costs and Industrial Development: Iron and Steel in a Small Open Economy, 1870-1913", *Canadian Journal of Economics* 46 (2013): 1265-1294, w I.Keay. Harry Johnson award for best paper in the journal 2013.
40. "Diverse Paths to Industrial Development: Evidence from Late Nineteenth Century Canada", *European Review of Economic History* 16 (2012): 311-333, w I. Keay.
39. "A New Prosopography: The Enumerators of the 1891 Census in Ontario", *Historical Methods* 45 (2012): 65-77, w G. Kennedy.
38. "Counting the Scots: What can we learn from Canadian census and military records?", *History Scotland* (2011), August-September: 38-45, w J. Cranfield & A. Ross.
37. "Longitudinal Studies of Human Growth and Health: Review of Recent Historical Research", *Journal of Economic Surveys* 23 (Dec 2010): 801-840 w E. Roberts. Reprinted in *Economics and History: Surveys in Cliometrics* (John Wiley, April 2011), eds. D. Greasley and L. Oxley
36. "Physical stature in nineteenth-century New Zealand: A preliminary interpretation", *Australian Economic History Review* 50 3 (Nov 2010): 262-283, w E.Roberts & L.Oxley.
35. "Gender Pay Gap, Productivity Gap and Discrimination in Canadian Clothing Manufacturing in 1870", *Eastern Economic Journal* 35 (2009): 24-36, w C.McDevitt & J.Irwin.
34. "L'industrialisation d'une société rurale: L'industrie canadienne à la fin du XIXe siècle", *Histoire, Economie et Société* 27 (2008): 103-132.
33. "The Devil is in the Details: Assessing Early Industrial Performance across International Borders", *Cliometrica* 2 (2008): 85-117 w I. Keay.
32. "The Great Transformation: A Long-Run Perspective on Physical Well-Being in Canada", *Economics and Human Biology* 5 (2007): 204-228 w J.Cranfield.

31. "Factor Prices and Income Distribution in the Less Industrialized Economies 1870-1939", *Australian Economic History Review* vol. 47 (2007): 1-5, w D.Greasley, J.Singleton.
30. "Heckscher-Ohlin in Canada: New Estimates of Regional Wages and Land Prices", *Australian Economic History Review* 47 (2007): 22-48 w H.Emery & H.Thille.
29. "Bigger Establishments in Thicker Markets: Can We Explain Early Productivity Differentials Between Canada and the United States?", *Canadian Journal of Economics* 38 (2005): 1327-1363 w I.Keay.
28. "Une ressource numérique pour l'analyse historique: le recensement canadien de 1891", *Cahiers québécois de démographie* 34 (2005): 315-329 w K.James.
27. "International Development Studies Programs at Canadian Universities", *Canadian Journal of Development Studies* 25 (2004): 147-166 w A.Parmar & A.Vainio-Mattila.
26. "The Social Consequences of Legal Reform: Women and Property in a Canadian Community", *Continuity and Change* 19 (2004): 165-197 w S. Van Sligtenhorst.
25. "The Diversity of Industrial Experience: Cabinet and Furniture Manufacture in Late Nineteenth-Century Ontario", *Enterprise and Society* 4 (2003): 326-371, w B.Forster.
24. "Land, Income and Regional Inequality: New Estimates of Provincial Incomes and Growth in Canada, 1871-1891", *Acadiensis* v31 (2002): 157-184, w J.Irwin.
23. "Economic Growth and Global Inequality in Long Run Perspective", *Review of Income and Wealth* 48 (2002): 581-593.
22. "Gender and Occupational Identity in a Canadian Census", *Historical Methods* 32 (2001): 57-70, w. R.Reid.
21. "The Impact of Married Women's Property Legislation in Victorian Ontario", *The Dalhousie Law Journal* 23 (2000): 405-449, w S.Ingram.
20. "Contextualizing Maritime Canada: Productivity and Structure in Provincial Manufacturing", *Acadiensis* v26 n1 (Autumn 1996), pp. 32-51, w M.Gerriets.
18. "Segmented Trend Models of Canadian Economic Growth", *Explorations in Economic History* v32 n2 (April 1995), pp. 253-261, w T.Stengos.

18. "The Use of Census Manuscript Data for Historical Research", *Histoire sociale/Social History* v28 n56 (November 1995), pp. 301-311, w R.Reid.
17. "The Representation of Industry in the Canadian Census, 1871-91", *Histoire sociale/Social History* v28 n56 (November 1995), pp. 347-74.
16. "The Problems and Promise of Quantitative Evidence in Canadian History", *Histoire sociale/Social History* v27 n53 (May 1994), pp. 139-146.
15. "Wealth and Prosperity in Nova Scotian Agriculture, 1850-1870", *Canadian Historical Review* v75 n2 (June 1994), pp. 239-264, w P.Wagg.
14. "Comparative Perspectives on Nineteenth Century Growth: Ontario in its Regional Context", *Canadian Papers in Business History* v2 (1993), pp. 71-102, w T.Sullivan.
13. "The Challenge to Archival Practice of Quantification in Canadian History", *Archivaria* no. 36 (fall 1993), pp. 232-238, w R.Reid.
12. "The Survival of Handloom Weaving in Rural Canada circa 1870", *Journal of Economic History* v54 n2 (June 1993), pp. 346-358, w P.Wagg.
11. "The Influence of Resource Quality on Technological Persistence: Charcoal Iron in Quebec", *Material History Review* v36 (Fall 1992), pp. 49-56.
10. "Discontinuities in Canadian Economic Growth, 1870-1985", *Explorations in Economic History* v28 n3 (July 1991), p. 274-286, w T.Stengos.
9. "Maritime Industrialization from 1870 to 1910: A Review of the Evidence and Its Interpretation", *Acadiensis* v21 n1 (Autumn 1991), pp. 132-55. Reprinted in M.Bray, ed., *Reappraisals in Canadian History* (Toronto: Prentice-Hall, 1999); G. Campbell and D. Frank, eds., *The Acadiensis Reader/II* (Fredericton: Acadiensis Press, 1999 2nd ed.); M. Huberman & D. McCalla, eds., *Perspectives on Canadian Economic History* (Toronto: Copp Clark 1994 2nd ed.); "Maritime Industrialization from 1870 to 1910: A Review of the Evidence and Its Interpretation", K. Inwood ed., *Farm, Factory and Fortune* (Fredericton: Acadiensis Press, 1993).
8. "Labouring at the Loom: A Case Study of Rural Manufacturing in Leeds County, 1870", *Canadian Papers in Rural History* v7 (1990), pp. 215-236, w J.Grant.
7. "Gender and Organization in the Canadian Cloth Industry", *Canadian Papers in Business History* v1 (1989), pp. 17-32, w J.Grant.

6. "Regional Industrial Growth during the 1890s: The Case of the Missing Artisans", *Acadiensis* v16 n1 (1986), pp. 101-118, w J.Chamard.
5. "Local Control, Resources and the Nova Scotia Steel and Coal Company", *Historical Papers/Communications historiques* 1986, pp. 254-282.
4. "Productivity Change in Obsolescence: Charcoal Iron Revisited", *Journal of Economic History* v45 n2 (1985), pp. 293-298.
3. "The Decline and Rise of Charcoal Iron", *Business and Economic History: Journal of the Business History Conference* 2nd series, v14 (1985), pp. 237-243.
2. "Steel Manufacturers at the Margin", *Business and Economic History: Journal of the Business History Conference*, 2nd series, v13 (1984), pp. 61-74.
1. "Resource Discovery and Technological Change: The Early Years of Steel Production in Nova Scotia", *Bulletin of the Canadian Institute of Metallurgy* 1983, pp. 59-65. Reprinted in in M. Wayman, ed., All That Glitters: Readings in Historical Metallurgy (Montreal: CIM, 1989).

REFEREED CHAPTERS IN BOOKS

22. "Prison bodies: the height and weight of men in Canadian prisons 1874-1935", 107-134 in L. Kennedy & A. Shaw, eds, *Fat and the Body in the Long Nineteenth Century* (University of Toronto Press, 2024), w. L. Antonie & H. Maxwell-Stewart.
21. "Race reclassification in Cape Town, 1950-1983". pp 117-138 in J. Fourie ed, *Quantitative History and Uncharted People: Case Studies from the South African Past* (London: Bloomsbury, 2023), w. B. Chalmers & J. Fourie
20. "The Height and Weight of Canadian Major League Hockey Players, 1909–2010", pp 122-136 in J.Wilson & R.Pomfret eds., *Insights into the Economic History of the Sports Industry* (Edward Elgar 2019), w. J.Cranfield & J.A.Ross.
19. "Exploring the Life Course and Intergenerational Impact of Convict Transportation", 61-75, 335-347 in *Intergenerational Continuity of Criminal and Antisocial Behaviour* (New York: Routledge, 2018), eds.Veroni Echelsheim and Steve van de Weijer, w. B. Godfrey and H. Maxwell-Stewart.

18. "Automatic Household Identification for Historical Census Data", in Malek Mouhoub and Phillipe Langlais, eds., *Advances in Artificial Intelligence*, (Springer 2017) ISBN 978-3-319-57351-9, pp 227-232 w L. Antonie, G. Grewal, S. Zarti.
17. "Demography and the Prison", pp 63-66 in *The Future of Historical Demography* (Leuven/Den Haag: Acco Publishers, 2016), ed. K. Matthijs, S. Hin, H. Matsuo and J. Kok, eds., w H. Maxwell-Stewart.
16. "Ethnic inequality in professional sport: A question of discrimination in the National Hockey League draft", pp 128-141 in J. Wilson and R. Pomfret, eds., (Edward Elgar 2016), *Sport Through the Lens of Economic History* w J. Cranfield, J.A. Ross.
15. "Human Stature as a Health Indicator in Colonial Empires", pp 274-278 in J. Baten, ed., *A History of the Global Economy: 1500 to the Present* (Cambridge University Press 2016), w J. Baten.
14. "Dancing with Dirty Data: Problems in the Extraction of Life-course Evidence from Historical Censuses", pp 217-241 in G. Bloothoof et al eds., *Population Reconstruction* (Springer 2015), w. L. Antonie and J.A. Ross.
13. "The Mixed-Ancestry Aboriginal Populations in Canada 1871-1901", pp 207-224 in G. Brunet ed., *Mariage et métissage dans les sociétés coloniales, Amériques, Afrique et Iles de l Océan Indien, XVIe-XXe siècles* (Peter Lang 2015), w. M. Hamilton.
12. "Aboriginal and Mixed-Race Men in the Canadian Expeditionary Force 1914-1918", pp 254-273 in *Lives in Transition: Longitudinal Research from Historical Sources* (McGill-Queens University Press 2015), w. A. Fryxell and A. Van Tassel.
11. "Genes, Class or Culture? French-English Height Differences in Canada", pp 231-253 in *Lives in Transition: Longitudinal Research from Historical Sources* (McGill-Queens University Press 2015), w J. Cranfield.
10. "Change amid Continuity in Canadian Work Patterns during the 1870s", pp 120-140 in *Lives in Transition: Longitudinal Research from Historical Sources* (McGill-Queens University Press 2015), w. L. Antonie, P. Baskerville, J.A. Ross.
9. "Labour Market Dynamics in Canada, 1891-1911: A First Look from New Census Samples", pp 361-396 in G. Darroch ed., *The Dawn of "Canada's Century": The Hidden Histories* (McGill-Queens University Press, 2014), w M. MacKinnon & C. Minns.

8. "The Aboriginal Population and the 1891 Census of Canada", pp 95-116 in P. Axelsson and P. Skold eds., *Indigenous Peoples and Demography. The Complex Relation Between Identity and Statistics* (New York: Bergahn, 2011), w M.Hamilton.
7. "Industrialization and the Regional Economies of Canada, with Special Reference to the Maritime Region", in B. Hesketh ed., *Canadian History in Multimedia: 1867 to the Present* (Chinook Multimedia, 2002).
6. "The Architecture of an Industrial Sector: Size and Structure in Canadian Manufacturing", pp 65-94 in Konosuke Odaka and Minoru Sawai, eds., *The Comparative History of Small Businesses* (Singapore: Oxford University Press, 1999).
5. "How Poor Were Canadians in the Nineteenth Century? A Comparison of Incomes in Canada and the Eastern United States, 1870-1890", pp 61-72 in Bart Van Ark, ed., *Historical Benchmark Comparisons of Output and Productivity* (Sevilla: Universidad de Sevilla, 1998), w J.Irwin.
4. "Perspectivas históricas de la reestructuración rural: El oriente de Norteamérica a finales del siglo diecinueve", pp. 79-105 in *Experiencias internacional de reestructuración*, ed. Jaime Vallecilla & Cesar Vallejo (CRECE: Bogota, 1997).
3. "Canadian Regional Commodity Income Differentials at Confederation", pp. 93-120 in Kris Inwood, ed., *Farm, Factory and Fortune: New Studies in the Economic History of the Maritime Provinces* (Fredericton: Acadiensis Press, 1993), w J.Irwin.
2. "The History of Stelco", pp. 208-211 in Adelle Hast, ed., *International Dictionary of Company Histories*, volume IV (Chicago: St. James Press, 1991).
1. "The Iron Industry", pp 187-207 in I. M. Drummond, et al., *Progress Without Planning: The Economic History of Ontario, 1870-1939* (Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1987).

NON-REFEREED CONTRIBUTIONS

- "Historical databases now and in the future", *Historical Life Course Studies* 10 (2021), pp 9-12 <https://doi.org/10.51964/hlcs9558>, with H. Maxwell-Stewart.
- Canada's Digital Heritage: The Nation's Historical Data in an International Context*, a Knowledge Synthesis Report on the Digital Economy, for SSHRC 2010, w P. Baskerville.
- "Canada" in C. Clark Northrup ed., *The Encyclopedia of World Trade* (Armonk NY: Sharpe, 2005).
- "Manufacturing" in *The Oxford Companion to Canadian History*, G.Hallowell ed. (Toronto: Oxford University Press, 2004), pp. 385-387, 393-394.
- "Massey-Harris", in *The Oxford Companion to Canadian History*, ed. Gerry Hallowell (Toronto: Oxford University Press, 2004).

- "Economic History", in Dan Woolf, ed., *The Encyclopedia of Historiography*, vol. I (New York: Garland, 1998), pp. 259-262.
- "Robert Fogel", in Dan Woolf, ed., *The Encyclopedia of Historiography* vol. II (New York: Garland, 1998), pp. 321-322.
- "Reestructuración y cambio tecnológico", pp. 123-147 in *Experiencias internacional de reestructuración*, ed. J. Vallecilla & C. Vallejo (CRECE: Bogota, 1997), with E. Montaigne.
- "A Preliminary Comparison of Efficiency in the Provinces of Canada, 1871", *Papers of the Atlantic Canada Economics Association* 22 (1993), w M.Gerriets
- "The Atlantic Canada Industrial Lag: Competing Hypotheses and Historical Origins", *Papers of the Atlantic Canada Economics Association* 14 (1985), pp. 20-31.
- "The Economic Interpretation of Resource Discovery: A Canadian Case Study", *Papers of the Atlantic Canada Economics Association* 12 (1983), pp. 126-132.